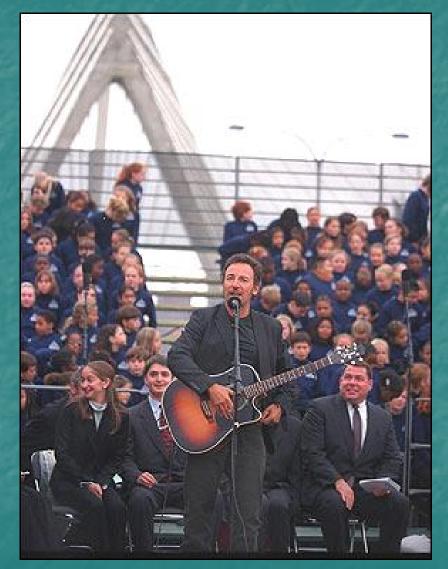
Transportation Research Board Annual Meeting, January 2009



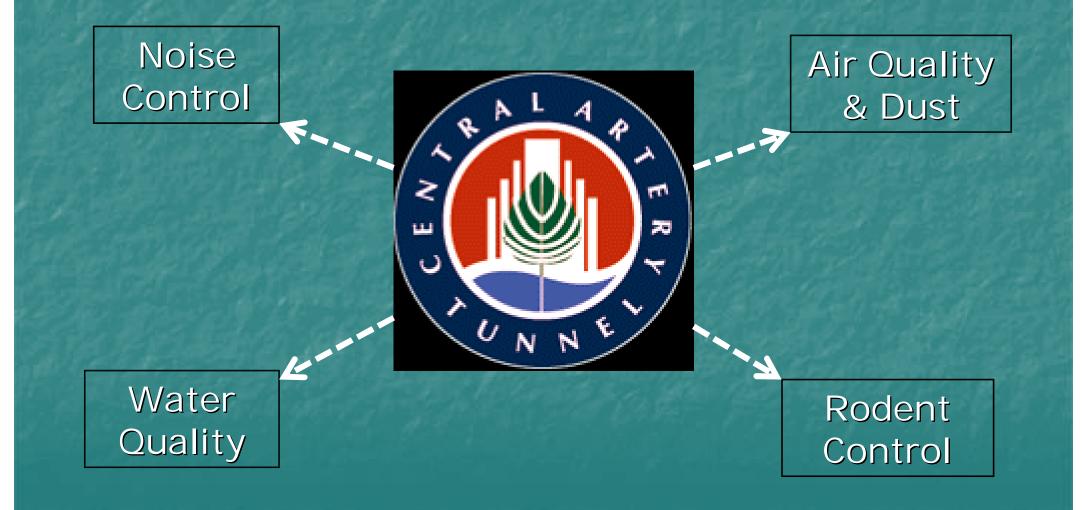
Bruce Springsteen, Zakim Bridge Dedication, Oct02

Sustainable Precedents for Construction Mitigation

Erich Thalheimer, INCE Bd. Cert. Senior Acoustical Engineer Parsons Brinckerhoff

### Sustainable Mitigation

Based on lessons learned while managing the Central Artery/Tunnel Project in Boston





Sustainable Mitigation Contract Specifications from CA/T Project: *Proactive Avoidance & Reactive Enforcement* 

- Noise Control Spec. 721.560
- Dust Control Spec. 721.561
- Odor Control Spec. 721.562
- Water Quality Spec. 140.140
- Erosion Control Spec. 140.141
- Rodent Control Spec. 119.010

# Noise Control



#### Federal Highway Administration

Roadway Construction Noise Model (RCNM)

Highway Construction Noise Handbook (Released 2006)



Center for Environmental Excellence by AASHTO

One Stop Source of Environmental Information for Transportation Professionals



New York City Department of Environmental Protection

City-wide Construction Noise Rules (Effective 1 July 2007)

#### Noise Control Measures

1. Enforceable Noise Control Plans 2. Modern equipment, well maintained 3. Quieter alternative equipment/methods 4. Additional exhaust mufflers 5. Operations and time restrictions 6. No pile driving and hoe ramming at night 7. Noise barriers, curtains, enclosures 8. Window soundproofing program 9. Quieter-type or prohibited backup alarms 10. Monitor community and equipment noise levels





















# Air Quality & Dust Control



Federal Highway Administration Diesel Retrofit Program



US Environmental Protection Agency Diesel Retrofit Program



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# AQ & Dust Control Measures

- 1. PM2.5 oxidation catalytic converter retrofit
- 2. Alternative biodiesel fuels
- 3. Turn off engines not in use, or use staging areas
- 4. Wet dust suppression, with binding agents
- 5. Calcium chloride when freezing conditions exist
- 6. Vacuum-powered street sweepers
- 7. Wind screen fabric or barriers around site perimeter
- 8. Wheel-wash stations or crushed stone
- 9. Covering active stockpiles with plastic tarps
- 10. Hydro-seeding or soil stabilizers on stockpiles
- 11. Covering dump trucks during material transport
- 12. Monitor community air quality and dust levels



#### THIS MACHINE **IS EQUIPPED WITH** AN AIR POLLUTION **CONTROL DEVICE**

NOTIC





















# Water Quality



#### **US Environmental Protection Agency**

First NPDES Permit for Construction National Pollution Discharge Elimination System Permit Helped establish Tier 1 thru Tier 4 permits



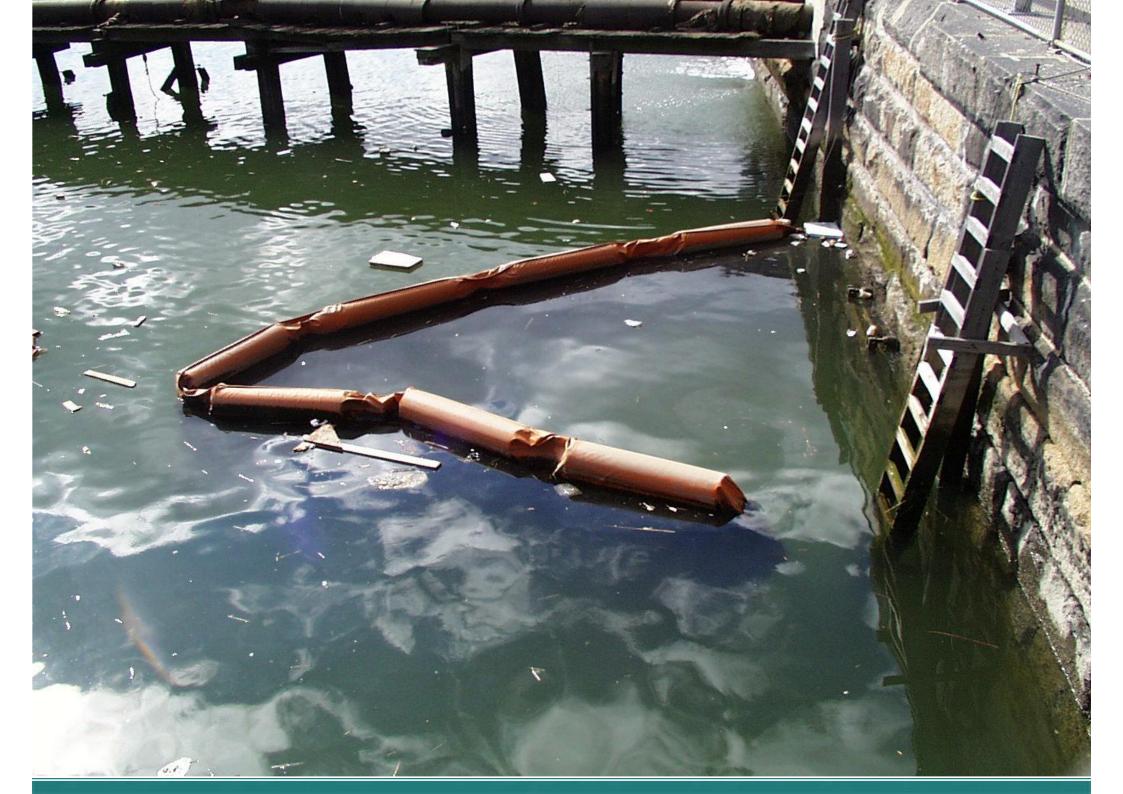
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### Water Quality Measures

1. Wheel-wash stations with coagulants 2. Perimeter controls, silt fences, hay bales 3. Catch basins and sedimentation tanks 4. Dewatering sump pumps 5. Outfall plume containment 6. pH adjustment for cementatous water 7. CO<sub>2</sub> water injections 8. Artificial reefs, fish startle system, sun light 9. Discharge water monitoring for NPDES permit





























## Rodent Control





US Environmental Protection Agency Environmental Excellence Specs

City of Boston Inspectional Services

City of New York







China, Argentina, other nations

## Rodent Control Measures

Site sanitation requirements
Rodent-proof trash containers
Poison and sterilization baiting
Traps, traps, traps
Extermination by permit

















## Sustainable Mitigation



So, like Bruce, some good ideas "sustain" the test of time. Construction mitigation can, and should, always be used. See you *"Further on up the road"*.